

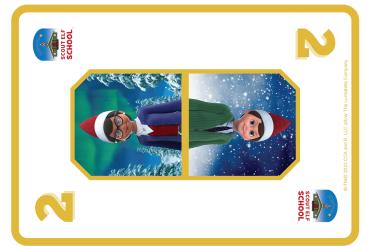
Bataille de Fractions









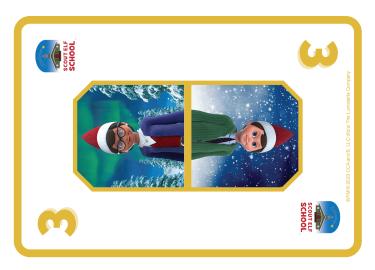
















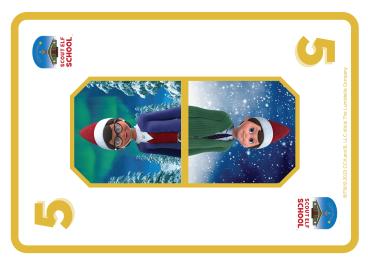






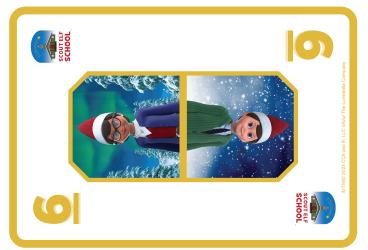


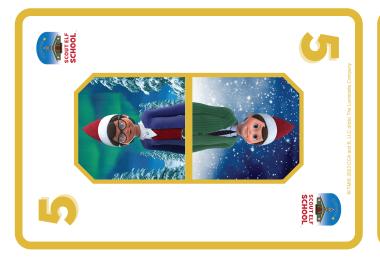




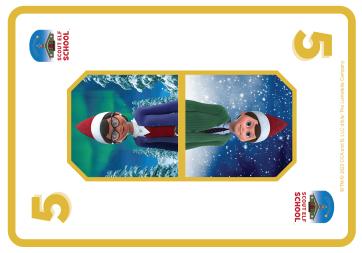




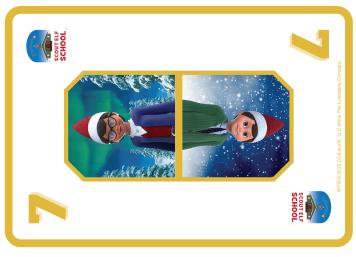




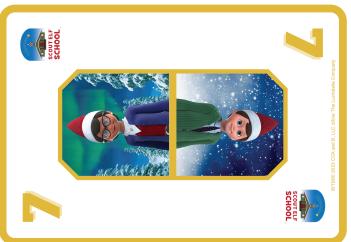




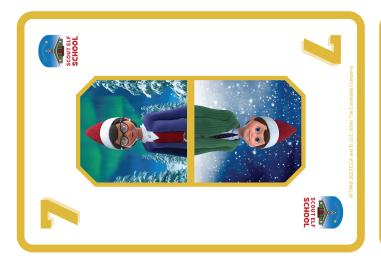




































Dés de Fractions

